Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 02/05/2025 Revision date 02/05/2025

*
1 Identification

· **Product identifier**

· **Trade name: Griess Reagent R1**
· **Other means of identification**

· **Article number:** 780018
· **Application of the substance / the mixture**
This product is for research use - Not for human or veterinary diagnostic or therapeutic use.

· **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
· **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Cayman Chemical Co.
1180 E. Ellsworth Rd.
Ann Arbor, MI 48108
USA

· **Information department:** Product safety department
· **Emergency telephone number:**
During normal opening times: +1 (734) 971-3335
US/CANADA: 800-424-9300
Outside US/CANADA: 703-741-5970

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2 Hazard(s) identification

· **Classification of the substance or mixture**


GHS05 Corrosion

Skin corrosion 1B H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

· **Label elements**
· **GHS label elements**
The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).
· **Hazard pictograms**


GHS05

· **Signal word** Danger

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**
Phosphoric acid
· **Hazard statements**
H314 Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

(Contd. on page 2)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 02/05/2025 Revision date 02/05/2025

Trade name: Griess Reagent R1

(Contd. from page 1)

· **Precautionary statements**

P260	Do not breathe dusts or mists.
P264	Wash thoroughly after handling.
P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P301+P330+P331	If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303+P361+P353	If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water [or shower].
P304+P340	If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
P305+P351+P338	If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310	Immediately call a poison center/doctor.
P321	Specific treatment (see on this label).
P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P405	Store locked up.
P501	Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Information pertaining to particular dangers for man and environment:**
· **Classification system:**
· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**

Health = 3
Fire = 0
Reactivity = 0

· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**

Health = 3
Fire = 0
Reactivity = 0

· **Other hazards**
· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
· **PBT:** Not applicable.
· **vPvB:** Not applicable.
· **Classification according to (d)(1)(ii) of § 1910.1200**
The SDS issuer does not object to the classifications provided by importers or manufacturers of precursor products.
· **Hazards not otherwise classified**
There are no adverse physical or health effects known that are not covered by the hazard classes of the Hazard Communications Standard.

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3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**
· **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

· **Dangerous components:**

CAS: 7664-38-2 RTECS: TB6300000	Phosphoric acid	5.35%
CAS: 63-74-1 RTECS: WO8400000	Sulfanilamide	1.07%

(Contd. on page 3)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 02/05/2025 Revision date 02/05/2025

Trade name: Griess Reagent R1

(Contd. from page 2)

· **Other ingredients**

CAS: 7732-18-5 RTECS: ZC0110000	Water	93.58%

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4 First-aid measures

· **Description of first aid measures**
· **General information:** Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.
· **After inhalation:** In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
· **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
· **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
· **After swallowing:** Drink copious amounts of water and provide fresh air. Immediately call a doctor.
· **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
No further relevant information available.
· **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

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5 Fire-fighting measures

· **Extinguishing media**
· **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
A solid water stream may be inefficient.
· **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
67-56-1During heating or in case of fire poisonous gases are produced.
· **Advice for firefighters**
· **Protective equipment:** Mouth respiratory protective device.

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6 Accidental release measures

· **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Mount respiratory protective device.
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
· **Environmental precautions:**
Dilute with plenty of water.
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
· **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Use neutralizing agent.
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
· **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

· **PAC-1:**		
7664-38-2	Phosphoric acid	3 mg/m³
63-74-1	Sulfanilamide	13 mg/m³

· **PAC-2:**		
7664-38-2	Phosphoric acid	30 mg/m³
63-74-1	Sulfanilamide	140 mg/m³

(Contd. on page 4)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 02/05/2025 Revision date 02/05/2025

Trade name: Griess Reagent R1

(Contd. from page 3)

· **PAC-3:**		
7664-38-2	Phosphoric acid	150 mg/m³
63-74-1	Sulfanilamide	830 mg/m³

· **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

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7 Handling and storage

· **Precautions for safe handling**
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
Prevent formation of aerosols.
· **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
Keep respiratory protective device available.

· **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
Keep container tightly closed.
Store in accordance with information listed on the product insert.
· **Storage:** Store in accordance with information listed on the product insert.
· **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
· **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
· **Further information about storage conditions:** Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
· **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

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8 Exposure controls/personal protection

· **Control parameters**
· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**
The following constituent is the only constituent of the product which has a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit.
At this time, the remaining constituent has no known exposure limits.

7664-38-2 Phosphoric acid	
PEL	Long-term value: 1 mg/m³
REL	Short-term value: 3 mg/m³ Long-term value: 1 mg/m³
TLV	Short-term value: 3 mg/m³ Long-term value: 1 mg/m³

· **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

· **Exposure controls**
· **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see section 7.
· **Personal protective equipment:**
· **General protective and hygienic measures:**
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
· **Breathing equipment:**
In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.

(Contd. on page 5)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 02/05/2025 Revision date 02/05/2025

Trade name: Griess Reagent R1

(Contd. from page 4)

· **Protection of hands:**

Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.
Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.
Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye protection:**

Tightly sealed goggles

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9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**
· **General Information**

· **Physical state**	Liquid
· **Color:**	According to product specification
· **Odor:**	Characteristic
· **Storage Buffer**	
· **Odor threshold:**	Not determined.
· **Formulation**	This vial contains 1% sulfanilamide in 5% phosphoric acid.
· **Melting point/Melting range:**	Undetermined.
· **Boiling point/Boiling range:**	100 °C (212 °F)
· **Flammability:**	Not applicable.
· **Explosion limits:**	
· **Lower:**	Not determined.
· **Upper:**	Not determined.
· **Flash point:**	Not applicable.
· **Decomposition temperature:**	Not determined.
· **pH-value:**	Not determined.
· **Viscosity:**	
· **Kinematic:**	Not determined.
· **SOLUBILITY**	
· **Dynamic:**	Not determined.
· **Solubility in / Miscibility with**	
· **Water:**	Fully miscible.
· **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):**	Not determined.

(Contd. on page 6)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 02/05/2025 Revision date 02/05/2025

Trade name: Griess Reagent R1

(Contd. from page 5)

· **Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):**	23 hPa (17.3 mm Hg)
· **Vapor pressure:**	
· **Density at 20 °C (68 °F):**	1.04794 g/cm³ (8.74506 lbs/gal)
· **Relative density**	Not determined.
· **Bulk density:**	1,048 kg/m³
· **Vapor density**	Not determined.
· **Particle characteristics**	Not applicable.
· **Other information**	
· **Appearance:**	
· **Form:**	Liquid
· **Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.**	
· **Ignition temperature:**	Product is not selfigniting.
· **Danger of explosion:**	Product does not present an explosion hazard.
· **Solvent content:**	
· **Water:**	93.6 %
· **VOC content:**	0.00 % 0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gal
· **Solids content:**	6.4 %
· **Change in condition**	
· **Evaporation rate**	Not determined.

10 Stability and reactivity

· **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
· **Chemical stability**
· **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used according to specifications.
· **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
· **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
· **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
· **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

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11 Toxicological information

· **Information on toxicological effects**
· **Acute toxicity:**

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)		
Oral	LD50	46,729 mg/kg

7664-38-2 Phosphoric acid		
Oral	LD50	1.25 g/kg (rat)
Inhalative	LC50	25.5 mg/m³ (rat)
63-74-1 Sulfanilamide		
Oral	LD50	3,900 mg/kg (rat)
	LD50	3 g/kg (mouse)
	Intraperitoneal LD50	5 mg/kg (mouse)

(Contd. on page 7)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 02/05/2025 Revision date 02/05/2025

Trade name: Griess Reagent R1

(Contd. from page 6)

	Subcutaneous LD50	2,900 mg/kg (mouse)

· **Primary irritant effect:**
· **on the skin:** Caustic effect on skin and mucous membranes.
· **on the eye:** Strong caustic effect.
· **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
· **Additional toxicological information:**
The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
Corrosive
Swallowing will lead to a strong caustic effect on mouth and throat and to the danger of perforation of esophagus and stomach.
· **Interactive effects** No interactive effects between components are known.

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Alternative sources for toxicological information**
No non-standard sources for toxicological information where used.

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12 Ecological information

· **Toxicity**
· **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
· **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
· **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
· **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
· **PBT:** Not applicable.
· **vPvB:** Not applicable.
· **Other adverse effects**
· **Additional ecological information:**
· **General notes:**
Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Must not reach bodies of water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralized.

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13 Disposal considerations

· **Waste treatment methods**
· **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.

· **Uncleaned packagings:**
· **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

(Contd. on page 8)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 02/05/2025 Revision date 02/05/2025

Trade name: Griess Reagent R1

(Contd. from page 7)

· **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

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14 Transport information

· **UN-Number**	
· **DOT, IMDG, IATA**	UN1760
· **UN proper shipping name**	
· **DOT**	Corrosive liquids, n.o.s. (Phosphoric acid solution)
· **IMDG**	CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. (PHOSPHORIC ACID, SOLUTION)
· **IATA**	Corrosive liquid, n.o.s. (PHOSPHORIC ACID, SOLUTION)
· **Transport hazard class(es)**	
· **DOT**	
· **Class**	8 Corrosive substances
· **Label**	8
· **IMDG, IATA**	
· **Class**	8 Corrosive substances
· **Label**	8
· **Packing group**	
· **DOT, IMDG, IATA**	II
· **Environmental hazards:**	Not applicable.
· **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code**	Not applicable.
· **Transport/Additional information:**	
· **DOT**	
· **Quantity limitations**	On passenger aircraft/rail: 1 L On cargo aircraft only: 30 L
· **IMDG**	
· **Limited quantities (LQ)**	1L
· **Excepted quantities (EQ)**	Code: E2 Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml
· **IATA**	
· **Remarks:**	When sold in quantities of less than or equal to 1 mL, or 1 g, with an Excepted Quantity Code of E1, E2, E4, or E5, this item meets the De Minimis Quantities exemption, per IATA 2.6.10. Therefore packaging does not have to be labeled as

(Contd. on page 9)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 02/05/2025 Revision date 02/05/2025

Trade name: Griess Reagent R1

(Contd. from page 8)

·	Dangerous Goods/Excepted Quantity.
· **Special precautions for user**	Warning: Corrosive substances
· **Hazard identification number (Kemler code):**	80
· **EMS Number:**	F-A,S-B
· **Segregation groups**	(SGG1) Acids
· **Stowage Category**	B
· **Stowage Code**	SW2 Clear of living quarters.
· **UN "Model Regulation":**	UN 1760 CORROSIVE LIQUID, N.O.S. (PHOSPHORIC ACID, SOLUTION), 8, II

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15 Regulatory information

· **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
No further relevant information available.
· **Sara**

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

7664-38-2	Phosphoric acid

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**
All components have the value ACTIVE.

· **Hazardous Air Pollutants**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Carcinogenic categories**

· **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**
None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

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16 Other information

All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This SDS applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this SDS. Cayman Chemical Company assumes

(Contd. on page 10)

Safety Data Sheet
acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 02/05/2025 Revision date 02/05/2025

Trade name: Griess Reagent R1

(Contd. from page 9)

no responsibility for incidental or consequential damages, including lost profits, arising from the use of these data. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this SDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Cayman Chemical Company assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.

· **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.
· **Contact:** -
· **Date of previous version** 09/30/2022
· **Date of preparation** 02/05/2025
· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
DOT: US Department of Transportation
IATA: International Air Transport Association
EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances
CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)
LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
TLV: Threshold Limit Value
PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
Skin corrosion 1B: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 1B
· *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**