

Safety Data Sheet acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 06/04/2025

Revision date 06/04/2025

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** 2-Hydroxyisobutyric Acid
- **Synonym**
- **CAS Number:**
594-61-6
- **Other means of identification**

- **Article number:** 43901

- **EC number:**
209-848-8

- **Application of the substance / the mixture**

This product is for research use - Not for human or veterinary diagnostic or therapeutic use.

- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**

- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**

Cayman Chemical Co.
1180 E. Ellsworth Rd.
Ann Arbor, MI 48108
USA

- **Information department:** Product safety department

- **Emergency telephone number:**

During normal opening times: +1 (734) 971-3335

US/CANADA: 800-424-9300

Outside US/CANADA: 703-741-5970

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS05 Corrosion

Eye damage 1

H318 Causes serious eye damage.



GHS07

Skin irritation 2

H315 Causes skin irritation.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) 3 H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

- **Label elements**

- **GHS label elements**

The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

(Contd. on page 2)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 06/04/2025

Revision date 06/04/2025

Trade name: 2-Hydroxyisobutyric Acid

(Contd. from page 1)

- **Hazard pictograms**



GHS05 GHS07

- **Signal word** Danger

- **Hazard statements**

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

H335 May cause respiratory irritation.

- **Precautionary statements**

P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P280 Wear protective gloves / eye protection / face protection.

P302+P352 If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.

P304+P340 If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310 Immediately call a poison center/doctor.

P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).

P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P403+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

- **Information pertaining to particular dangers for man and environment:**

- **Classification system:**

- **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 3

Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

- **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**

HEALTH	*3
FIRE	0
REACTIVITY	0

Health = *3

Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

- **Other hazards**

- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

- **Classification according to (d)(1)(ii) of § 1910.1200**

The SDS issuer does not object to the classifications provided by importers or manufacturers of precursor products.

- **Hazards not otherwise classified**

There are no adverse physical or health effects known that are not covered by the hazard classes of the Hazard Communications Standard.

US

(Contd. on page 3)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 06/04/2025

Revision date 06/04/2025

Trade name: 2-Hydroxyisobutyric Acid

(Contd. from page 2)

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Substances**
- **CAS No. Description**
594-61-6 2-Hydroxyisobutyric Acid
- **Identification number(s)**
- **EC number:** 209-848-8

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **After inhalation:** In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. Then consult a doctor.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
A solid water stream may be inefficient.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Use neutralizing agent.
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**
- **PAC-1:** 30 mg/m³
- **PAC-2:** 330 mg/m³
- **PAC-3:** 2,000 mg/m³
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

us
(Contd. on page 4)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 06/04/2025

Revision date 06/04/2025

Trade name: 2-Hydroxyisobutyric Acid

(Contd. from page 3)

7 Handling and storage

- **Precautions for safe handling** Thorough dedusting.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** No special measures required.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:** Store in accordance with information listed on the product insert.
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:** Not required.
- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- **Exposure controls**
- **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see section 7.
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
 - Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
 - Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
 - Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
 - Avoid contact with the skin.
 - Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
- **Breathing equipment:**
 - In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

- **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

(Contd. on page 5)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 06/04/2025

Revision date 06/04/2025

Trade name: 2-Hydroxyisobutyric Acid

- Eye protection:



Tightly sealed goggles

(Contd. from page 4)

9 Physical and chemical properties

· Information on basic physical and chemical properties	
· General Information	
· Physical state	Solid
· Color:	Not determined.
· Odor:	Characteristic
· Structural Formula	C4H8O3
· Molecular Weight	104.1 g/mol
· Storage Buffer	
· Odor threshold:	Not determined.
· Formulation	
· Melting point/Melting range:	77–80 °C (170.6–176 °F)
· Boiling point/Boiling range:	84 °C (183.2 °F)
· Flammability:	Product is not flammable.
· Explosion limits:	
· Lower:	Not determined.
· Upper:	Not determined.
· Flash point:	Not applicable.
· Decomposition temperature:	Not determined.
· pH-value:	Not applicable.
· Viscosity:	Not applicable.
· Kinematic:	
· SOLUBILITY	
· Dynamic:	Not applicable.
· Solubility in / Miscibility with	
· Water:	Not determined.
· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined.
· Vapor pressure:	Not applicable.
· Vapor pressure:	
· Density:	Not determined.
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapor density	Not applicable.
· Particle characteristics	Not determined.
· Other information	
· Appearance:	
· Form:	Solid
· Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.	
· Ignition temperature:	Not determined.
· Danger of explosion:	Product does not present an explosion hazard.

(Contd. on page 6)

us

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 06/04/2025

Revision date 06/04/2025

Trade name: 2-Hydroxyisobutyric Acid

(Contd. from page 5)

· Change in condition	
· Evaporation rate	Not applicable.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

· RTECS Number

594-61-6 | 2-Hydroxyisobutyric Acid | UA2465380

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**
- **Primary irritant effect:**
 - **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.
 - **on the eye:** Strong irritant with the danger of severe eye injury.
- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
 - **Interactive effects** No interactive effects between components are known.

- **Carcinogenic categories**
- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)** Substance is not listed.
- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)** Substance is not listed.
- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)** Substance is not listed.
- **Alternative sources for toxicological information**
No non-standard sources for toxicological information where used.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects**
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

(Contd. on page 7)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 06/04/2025

Revision date 06/04/2025

Trade name: 2-Hydroxyisobutyric Acid

Must not reach bodies of water or drainage ditch undiluted or unneutralized.

(Contd. from page 6)

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

· UN-Number	
· DOT, IMDG, IATA	not regulated
· UN proper shipping name	
· DOT, IMDG, IATA	not regulated
· Transport hazard class(es)	
· DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA	
· Class	not regulated
· Packing group	
· DOT, IMDG, IATA	not regulated
· Environmental hazards:	Not applicable.
· Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code	Not applicable.
· Special precautions for user	Not applicable.
· UN "Model Regulation":	not regulated

15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
No further relevant information available.
- **Sara**
- **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):** Substance is not listed.
- **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):** Substance is not listed.
- **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):** ACTIVE
- **Hazardous Air Pollutants** Substance is not listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause cancer:** Substance is not listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:** Substance is not listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:** Substance is not listed.
- **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:** Substance is not listed.
- **Carcinogenic categories**
- **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)** Substance is not listed.
- **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)** Substance is not listed.
- **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)** Substance is not listed.

(Contd. on page 8)
US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 06/04/2025

Revision date 06/04/2025

Trade name: 2-Hydroxyisobutyric Acid

(Contd. from page 7)

- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This SDS applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this SDS. Cayman Chemical Company assumes no responsibility for incidental or consequential damages, including lost profits, arising from the use of these data. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this SDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Cayman Chemical Company assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.

- **Contact:** -

- **Date of preparation** 06/04/2025

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

Skin irritation 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2

Eye damage 1: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 1

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3

US