

Safety Data Sheet acc. to OSHA HCS

Date of issue: 05/09/2025

Revision date 05/09/2025

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name: PDHE1-A (human, recombinant)**
- **Synonym** Pyruvate Dehydrogenase E1; Pyruvate Dehydrogenase E1 Component Subunit α
- **Other means of identification**
- **Article number:** 42229
- **Application of the substance / the mixture**
This product is for research use - Not for human or veterinary diagnostic or therapeutic use.
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Cayman Chemical Co.
1180 E. Ellsworth Rd.
Ann Arbor, MI 48108
USA
- **Information department:** Product safety department
- **Emergency telephone number:**
During normal opening times: +1 (734) 971-3335
US/CANADA: 800-424-9300
Outside US/CANADA: 703-741-5970

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS08 Health hazard

Reproductive toxicity 1B

H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) 2 H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.



GHS07

Skin irritation 2

H315 Causes skin irritation.

Eye irritation 2A

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

- **Label elements**

- **GHS label elements**

The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

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· Hazard pictograms



GHS07 GHS08

· Signal word Danger

· Hazard-determining components of labeling:

Imidazole

Sodium chloride

· Hazard statements

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

H360 May damage fertility or the unborn child.

H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

· Precautionary statements

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection/hearing protection.

P302+P352 If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.

P305+P351+P338 If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P308+P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).

P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

P362+P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

P332+P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P337+P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· Information pertaining to particular dangers for man and environment:

· Classification system:

· NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)



Health = 2

Fire = 1

Reactivity = 0

· HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)



Health = *2

Fire = 1

Reactivity = 0

· Other hazards

· Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

· PBT: Not applicable.

· vPvB: Not applicable.

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- **Classification according to (d)(1)(ii) of § 1910.1200**

The SDS issuer does not object to the classifications provided by importers or manufacturers of precursor products.

- **Hazards not otherwise classified**

There are no adverse physical or health effects known that are not covered by the hazard classes of the Hazard Communications Standard.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**

- **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

- **Dangerous components:**

CAS: 56-81-5 RTECS: MA8050000	Glycerol	25.0%
CAS: 7647-14-5 RTECS: VZ4725000	Sodium chloride	1.75%
CAS: 7782-85-6 RTECS: WC4600000	Sodium phosphate, Dibasic, heptahydrate	1.34%
CAS: 288-32-4 RTECS: NI3325000	Imidazole	1.02%

- **Other ingredients**

CAS: 7732-18-5 RTECS: ZC0110000	Water	70.89%
CAS: 329-98-6 RTECS: XT8040000	Phenylmethylsulfonyl fluoride	<0.1%
CAS: 3483-12-3 RTECS: EK1610000	DL-Dithiothreitol	<0.01%
	PDHE1-A (human, recombinant)	<0.01%

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**

- **General information:**

Immediately remove any clothing soiled by the product.

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

- **After inhalation:** In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.

- **After eye contact:**

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.

- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.

- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

No further relevant information available.

- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

No further relevant information available.

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5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
A solid water stream may be inefficient.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**
67-56-1 During heating or in case of fire poisonous gases are produced.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Mouth respiratory protective device.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Mount respiratory protective device.
- **Environmental precautions:**
Dilute with plenty of water.
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

- **PAC-1:**

56-81-5	Glycerol	45 mg/m ³
288-32-4	Imidazole	0.66 mg/m ³

- **PAC-2:**

56-81-5	Glycerol	180 mg/m ³
288-32-4	Imidazole	7.3 mg/m ³

- **PAC-3:**

56-81-5	Glycerol	1,100 mg/m ³
288-32-4	Imidazole	44 mg/m ³

- **Reference to other sections**

See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

7 Handling and storage

- **Precautions for safe handling**
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
Open and handle receptacle with care.
Prevent formation of aerosols.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
Keep respiratory protective device available.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:** Store in accordance with information listed on the product insert.
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.

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- **Further information about storage conditions:** Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

The following constituent is the only constituent of the product which has a PEL, TLV or other recommended exposure limit.

At this time, the other constituents have no known exposure limits.

56-81-5 Glycerol

PEL	Long-term value: 15* 5** mg/m ³ mist; *total dust **respirable fraction
TLV	TLV withdrawn-insufficient data human occup. exp.

- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- **Exposure controls**
- **Appropriate engineering controls** No further data; see section 7.
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Store protective clothing separately.
Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.
- **Breathing equipment:**
In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**
The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.
- **Penetration time of glove material**
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

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· Eye protection:



Tightly sealed goggles

9 Physical and chemical properties

· Information on basic physical and chemical properties

· General Information

· Physical state

Liquid

· Color:

According to product specification

· Odor:

Characteristic

· Storage Buffer

· Odor threshold:

Not determined.

· Formulation

50 mM sodium phosphate, pH 7.0, with 300 mM sodium chloride, 150 mM imidazole, 0.1 mM PMSF, 0.25 mM DTT, and 25% glycerol

· Melting point/Melting range:

Undetermined.

· Boiling point/Boiling range:

100 °C (212 °F)

· Flammability:

Not applicable.

· Explosion limits:

· Lower:

Not determined.

· Upper:

Not determined.

· Flash point:

199 °C (390.2 °F)

· Auto igniting:

400 °C (752 °F)

· Decomposition temperature:

Not determined.

· pH-value at 20 °C (68 °F):

7

· Viscosity:

· Kinematic:

Not determined.

· SOLUBILITY

· Dynamic:

Not determined.

· Solubility in / Miscibility with

· Water:

Fully miscible.

· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):

Not determined.

· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):

23 hPa (17.3 mm Hg)

· Vapor pressure at 50 °C (122 °F):

~0 hPa

· Density:

Not determined.

· Relative density

Not determined.

· Vapor density

Not determined.

· Particle characteristics

Not applicable.

· Other information

· Appearance:

· Form:

Liquid

· Important information on protection of health and environment, and on safety.

· Ignition temperature:

Product is not selfigniting.

· Danger of explosion:

Product does not present an explosion hazard.

· Solvent content:

· Organic solvents:

25.0 %

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· Water:	70.9 %
· VOC content:	0.00 %
	0.0 g/l / 0.00 lb/gal
· Solids content:	<4.2 %
· Change in condition	
· Evaporation rate	Not determined.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**

- **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate)

Oral	LD50	86,275 mg/kg
------	------	--------------

56-81-5 Glycerol

Oral	LD50	12,600 mg/kg (rat)
Irritation of skin	Irritation	500 mg/24h (rabbit) mild
Irritation of eyes	Irritation	500 mg/24h (rabbit) mild
	Intraperitoneal LD50	4,420 mg/kg (rat)
	Subcutaneous LD50	100 mg/kg (rat)

7647-14-5 Sodium chloride

Oral	LDLO	1,000 mg/kg (man)
	TDLO	650 ml/kg (man)
	LD50	4,000 mg/kg (mouse)
		3,000 mg/kg (rat)
	LD50	4 g/kg (mouse)
Inhalative	LC50	320 mg/m ³ (mouse)
	TCLO	0.63 mg/m ³ (human)
	LCLO	29,300 mg/m ³ /7h (mouse)
Irritation of skin	Irritation	500 mg/24h (rabbit) mild
Irritation of eyes	Irritation	100 mg/24h (rabbit) moderate

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	Intraperitoneal LD50	2,602 mg/kg (mouse)
	Subcutaneous LD50	31.6 mg/kg (rat)
	Intravenous LD50	59.5 mg/kg (rat)
	Data	15 mg/3D (human) mild
	Subcutaneous LD50	3 g/kg (mouse)
288-32-4 Imidazole		
Oral	LD50	880 mg/kg (mouse)

- **Primary irritant effect:**

- **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.

- **on the eye:** Irritating effect.

- **Sensitization:** No sensitizing effects known.

- **Additional toxicological information:**

The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:

Irritant

- **Interactive effects** No interactive effects between components are known.

- **Carcinogenic categories**

- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Alternative sources for toxicological information**

No non-standard sources for toxicological information where used.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**

- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.

- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.

- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.

- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.

- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

- **PBT:** Not applicable.

- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

- **Other adverse effects**

- **Additional ecological information:**

- **General notes:**

Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water

Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.

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13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
- **Recommended cleansing agent:** Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

14 Transport information

- | | |
|--|-----------------|
| · UN-Number | |
| · DOT, IMDG, IATA | not regulated |
| · UN proper shipping name | |
| · DOT, IMDG, IATA | not regulated |
| · Transport hazard class(es) | |
| · DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA | |
| · Class | not regulated |
| · Packing group | |
| · DOT, IMDG, IATA | not regulated |
| · Environmental hazards: | Not applicable. |
| · Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code | Not applicable. |
| · Special precautions for user | Not applicable. |
| · UN "Model Regulation": | not regulated |

15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**
No further relevant information available.
- **Sara**

· **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):**

7732-18-5	Water	ACTIVE
56-81-5	Glycerol	ACTIVE
7647-14-5	Sodium chloride	ACTIVE
288-32-4	Imidazole	ACTIVE
329-98-6	Phenylmethylsulfonyl fluoride	ACTIVE
3483-12-3	DL-Dithiothreitol	ACTIVE

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- **Hazardous Air Pollutants**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Chemicals known to cause cancer:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Carcinogenic categories**

- **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This SDS applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this SDS. Cayman Chemical Company assumes no responsibility for incidental or consequential damages, including lost profits, arising from the use of these data. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this SDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Cayman Chemical Company assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.

- **Contact:** -

- **Date of previous version** 05/09/2025

- **Date of preparation** 05/09/2025

- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

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Skin irritation 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2

Eye irritation 2A: Serious eye damage/eye irritation – Category 2A

Reproductive toxicity 1B: Reproductive toxicity – Category 1B

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) 2: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 2

· *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**

US