

Safety Data Sheet acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 02/20/2024

Revision date 02/20/2024

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** Melphalan
- **Synonym**
4-[bis(2-chloroethyl)amino]-L-phenylalanine
Alanine Nitrogen Mustard
Alkeran
NSC 8806
NSC 241286
L-Phenylalanine Mustard
- **Article number:** 16665
- **CAS Number:**
148-82-3
- **EC number:**
205-726-3
- **Application of the substance / the mixture**
This product is for research use - Not for human or veterinary diagnostic or therapeutic use.
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
Cayman Chemical Co.
1180 E. Ellsworth Rd.
Ann Arbor, MI 48108
USA
- **Information department:** Product safety department
- **Emergency telephone number:**
During normal opening times: +1 (734) 971-3335
US/CANADA: 800-424-9300
Outside US/CANADA: 703-741-5970

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS06 Skull and crossbones

Acute Toxicity - Oral 1 H300 Fatal if swallowed.



GHS08 Health hazard

Germ Cell Mutagenicity 1A H340 May cause genetic defects.

Carcinogenicity 1A H350 May cause cancer.

Toxic to Reproduction 2 H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

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GHS07

Sensitization - Skin 1

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

· **Label elements**

· **GHS label elements**

The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS06

GHS07

GHS08

· **Signal word** Danger

· **Hazard statements**

H300 Fatal if swallowed.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H340 May cause genetic defects.

H350 May cause cancer.

H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

· **Precautionary statements**

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P261 Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray

P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

P272 Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.

P280 Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

P301+P310 If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center/doctor.

P321 Specific treatment (see on this label).

P330 Rinse mouth.

P302+P352 If on skin: Wash with plenty of water.

P308+P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

P333+P313 If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P363 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P405 Store locked up.

P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Classification system:**

· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 4

Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = *4

Fire = 0

Reactivity = 0

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- **Other hazards**
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

- **Chemical characterization: Substances**
- **CAS No. Description**
148-82-3 Melphalan
- **Identification number(s)**
- **EC number:** 205-726-3

4 First-aid measures

- **Description of first aid measures**
- **After inhalation:**
Supply fresh air and to be sure call for a doctor.
In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.
- **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.
- **After eye contact:** Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
- **After swallowing:** If symptoms persist consult doctor.
- **Information for doctor:**
- **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**
No further relevant information available.
- **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**
No further relevant information available.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:**
Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
A solid water stream may be inefficient.
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** No special measures required.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures** Not required.
- **Environmental precautions:** Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to section 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.

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- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**
- **PAC-1:** Substance is not listed.
- **PAC-2:** Substance is not listed.
- **PAC-3:** Substance is not listed.

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling**
Thorough dedusting.
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:** No special measures required.
- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:** Store in accordance with information listed on the product insert.
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** No special requirements.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:** None.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see section 7.
- **Control parameters**
- **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:** Not required.
- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
Store protective clothing separately.
- **Breathing equipment:**
In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.
- **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture. Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

- **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

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- **Penetration time of glove material**
The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
- **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

9 Physical and chemical properties

· Information on basic physical and chemical properties

· General Information

· Appearance:

· Form:	Solid
· Color:	Not determined.
· Odor:	Characteristic
· Structural Formula	C ₁₃ H ₁₈ Cl ₂ N ₂ O ₂
· Molecular Weight	305.2 g/mol
· Odor threshold:	Not determined.

· **pH-value:** Not applicable.

· Change in condition

· Melting point/Melting range:	Undetermined.
· Boiling point/Boiling range:	Undetermined.

· **Flash point:** Not applicable.

· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Product is not flammable.

· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Ignition temperature:** Not determined.

· **Danger of explosion:** Product does not present an explosion hazard.

· Explosion limits:

· Lower:	Not determined.
· Upper:	Not determined.

· **Vapor pressure:** Not applicable.

· Density:	Not determined.
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapor density	Not applicable.
· Evaporation rate	Not applicable.

· Solubility in / Miscibility with

· **Water:** Not determined.

· **Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):** Not determined.

· Viscosity:

· Dynamic:	Not applicable.
· Kinematic:	Not applicable.

SOLUBILITY DMSO: 5 mg/ml; Methanol: 2 mg/ml

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· Other information

No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:**
No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** No dangerous reactions known.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** strong oxidizing agents
- **Hazardous decomposition products:**
carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, hydrogen chloride gas, nitrogen oxides, phosgene

11 Toxicological information

- **RTECS Number** AY3675000
- **Information on toxicological effects**
- **Acute toxicity:**

· **LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:**

Oral	LD50	11,200 µg/kg (rat)
	Intraperitoneal LD50	4,484 µg/kg (rat)
	Subcutaneous LD50	32 mg/kg (mouse)

- **Primary irritant effect:**
- **on the skin:** No irritant effect.
- **on the eye:** No irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:** Sensitization possible through skin contact.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
- **Carcinogenic categories**
- **IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)** 1
- **NTP (National Toxicology Program)** K
- **OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)** Substance is not listed.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Water hazard class 3 (Self-assessment): extremely hazardous for water
Do not allow product to reach ground water, water course or sewage system, even in small quantities.
Danger to drinking water if even extremely small quantities leak into the ground.
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.

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- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

14 Transport information

- | | |
|--|---|
| · UN-Number | |
| · DOT, IMDG, IATA | UN2811 |
| · UN proper shipping name | |
| · DOT | Toxic solids, organic, n.o.s. (Melphalan) |
| · IMDG | TOXIC SOLID, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (Melphalan) |
| · IATA | Toxic solid, organic, n.o.s. (Melphalan) |
| · Transport hazard class(es) | |
| · DOT | |
| |  |
| · Class | 6.1 Toxic substances |
| · Label | 6.1 |
| | |
| · IMDG, IATA | |
| |  |
| · Class | 6.1 Toxic substances |
| · Label | 6.1 |
| · Packing group | |
| · DOT, IMDG, IATA | I |
| · Environmental hazards: | Not applicable. |
| · Special precautions for user | Warning: Toxic substances |
| · Hazard identification number (Kemler code): | 66 |
| · EMS Number: | F-A,S-A |
| · Stowage Category | B |
| · Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code | Not applicable. |

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- **Transport/Additional information:**

- **DOT**

- **Quantity limitations**

On passenger aircraft/rail: 5 kg
On cargo aircraft only: 50 kg

- **IMDG**

- **Limited quantities (LQ)**

0

- **Excepted quantities (EQ)**

Code: E5

Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 1 g

Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 300 g

- **IATA**

- **Remarks:**

When sold in quantities of less than or equal to 1 mL, or 1 g, with an Excepted Quantity Code of E1, E2, E4, or E5, this item meets the De Minimis Quantities exemption, per IATA 2.6.10. Therefore packaging does not have to be labeled as Dangerous Goods/Excepted Quantity.

- **UN "Model Regulation":**

UN 2811 TOXIC SOLID, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (MELPHALAN), 6.1, I

15 Regulatory information

- **Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**

- **Sara**

- **Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):** Substance is not listed.

- **Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):** Substance is not listed.

- **TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):** Substance is not listed.

- **Hazardous Air Pollutants** Substance is not listed.

- **Proposition 65**

- **Chemicals known to cause cancer:** Substance is listed.

- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:** Substance is not listed.

- **Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:** Substance is not listed.

- **Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:** Substance is listed.

- **Carcinogenic categories**

- **EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)** Substance is not listed.

- **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)** Substance is not listed.

- **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)** Substance is not listed.

- **National regulations:**

- **Information about limitation of use:**

Workers are not allowed to be exposed to this hazardous material. Exceptions can be made by the authorities in certain cases.

- **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This SDS applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this SDS. Cayman Chemical Company assumes no responsibility for incidental or consequential damages, including lost profits, arising from the use of these data. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal

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protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this SDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Cayman Chemical Company assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.

- **Department issuing SDS:** Environment protection department.
- **Contact:** -
- **Date of preparation / last revision** 02/20/2024
- **Abbreviations and acronyms:**
 - IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
 - DOT: US Department of Transportation
 - IATA: International Air Transport Association
 - EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
 - CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
 - NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
 - HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
 - LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
 - LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
 - PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
 - vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative
 - NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety
 - OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health
 - TLV: Threshold Limit Value
 - PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit
 - REL: Recommended Exposure Limit
 - Acute Toxicity - Oral 1: Acute toxicity – Category 1
 - Sensitization - Skin 1: Skin sensitisation – Category 1
 - Germ Cell Mutagenicity 1A: Germ cell mutagenicity – Category 1A
 - Carcinogenicity 1A: Carcinogenicity – Category 1A
 - Toxic to Reproduction 2: Reproductive toxicity – Category 2
- *** Data compared to the previous version altered.**

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