1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
  - Trade name: *Flurazepam*
  - Article number: 16190
  - CAS Number: 17617-23-1
  - EC number: 241-591-7

- **Application of the substance / the mixture**
  This product is for research use - Not for human or veterinary diagnostic or therapeutic use. It is the responsibility of the purchaser to determine suitability for other applications.

- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
  - **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
    Cayman Chemical Co.
    1180 E. Ellsworth Rd.
    Ann Arbor, MI 48108
    USA
  - **Information department:** Product safety department
  - **Emergency telephone number:**
    During normal opening times: +1 (734) 971-3335
    US/CANADA: 800-424-9300
    Outside US/CANADA: 703-741-5970

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**
  - GHS08 Health hazard
  - STOT RE 2  H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

- GHS07
  Acute Tox. 4  H302 Harmful if swallowed.
  STOT SE 3  H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

- **Label elements**
  - **GHS label elements**
    The substance is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

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· Hazard pictograms

GHS07  GHS08

· Signal word Warning

· Hazard-determining components of labeling:
  Flurazepam

· Hazard statements
  H302 Harmful if swallowed.
  H336 May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
  H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

· Precautionary statements
  P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
  P264 Wash thoroughly after handling.
  P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
  P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
  P301+P312 If swallowed: Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.
  P330 Rinse mouth.
  P303+P360 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
  P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
  P304+P312 IF INhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
  P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
  P403+P233 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
  P405 Store locked up.
  P501 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· Classification system:

· NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)

  Health = 2
  Fire = 0
  Reactivity = 0

· HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)

  HEALTH Health = 2
  FIRE Fire = 0
  REACTIVITY Reactivity = 0

· Other hazards

· Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
  · PBT: Not applicable.
  · vPvB: Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· Chemical characterization: Substances

· CAS No. Description
  17617-23-1 Flurazepam
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4 First-aid measures

- Description of first aid measures
  - General information: Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.
  - After inhalation: Supply fresh air; consult doctor in case of complaints.
  - After skin contact: Generally the product does not irritate the skin.
  - After eye contact: Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water.
  - After swallowing: Immediately call a doctor.

5 Fire-fighting measures

- Extinguishing media
  - Suitable extinguishing agents: Use fire fighting measures that suit the environment.
  - Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
  - Advice for firefighters
  - Protective equipment: Mouth respiratory protective device.

6 Accidental release measures

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures
  - Environmental precautions: Do not allow to enter sewers/surface or ground water.
  - Methods and material for containment and cleaning up: Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
  - Reference to other sections
    - See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
    - See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
    - See Section 13 for disposal information.

Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals

- PAC-1: Substance is not listed.
- PAC-2: Substance is not listed.
7 Handling and storage

· Handling:
  · Precautions for safe handling: Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
  · Information about protection against explosions and fires:
    Keep respiratory protective device available.

· Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

· Storage:
  · Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles: No special requirements.
  · Information about storage in one common storage facility: Not required.
  · Further information about storage conditions: Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
  · Specific end use(s) No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

· Additional information about design of technical systems: No further data; see item 7.

· Control parameters

· Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace: Not required.

· Additional information: The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.

· Exposure controls

· Personal protective equipment:

  · General protective and hygienic measures:
    Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.
    Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.
    Store protective clothing separately.
  
  · Breathing equipment:
    In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.

· Protection of hands:

  Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation. Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· Material of gloves

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer.

· Penetration time of glove material

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.
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Eye protection:
Tightly sealed goggles

9 Physical and chemical properties

- Information on basic physical and chemical properties
  - General Information
    - Appearance:
      - Form: neat oil
      - Color: Not determined.
      - Odor: Characteristic
  - Structural Formula: C21H23ClFN3O
  - Molecular Weight: 387.9 g/mol
  - Odor threshold: Not determined.
  - pH-value: Not applicable.

- Change in condition
  - Melting point/Melting range: Undetermined.
  - Boiling point/Boiling range: Undetermined.

- Flash point: Not applicable.

- Flammability (solid, gaseous): Product is not flammable.

- Decomposition temperature: Not determined.

- Auto igniting: Not determined.

- Danger of explosion: Product does not present an explosion hazard.

- Explosion limits:
  - Lower: Not determined.
  - Upper: Not determined.

- Vapor pressure: Not applicable.

- Density: Not determined.
- Relative density: Not determined.
- Vapor density: Not applicable.
- Evaporation rate: Not applicable.

- Solubility in / Miscibility with Water: Soluble.

- Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water): Not determined.

- Viscosity:
  - Dynamic: Not applicable.
  - Kinematic: Not applicable.
  - VOC content: 0.00 %

- Other information: No further relevant information available.
10 Stability and reactivity

· Reactivity: No further relevant information available.
· Chemical stability:
· Thermal decompositon / conditions to be avoided:
  No decomposition if used according to specifications.
· Possibility of hazardous reactions: No dangerous reactions known.
· Conditions to avoid: No further relevant information available.
· Incompatible materials: Strong oxidizing agents, Strong reducing agents
· Hazardous decomposition products: Carbon oxides

11 Toxicological information

· Information on toxicological effects
· Acute toxicity:

  · LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:

    | ATE (Acute Toxicity Estimate) |
    | --- | --- |
    | Oral LD50 | 500 mg/kg (mouse) |
    | 980 mg/kg (rat) |
    | TDLO | 380 µg/kg (hmn) |
    | Intraperitoneal LD50 | 540 mg/kg (mouse) |
    | 600 mg/kg (rat) |
    | Subcutaneous LD50 | 3,844 mg/kg (mouse) |
    | >3,844 mg/kg (rat) |

· Primary irritant effect:
· on the skin: No irritant effect.
· on the eye: No irritating effect.
· Sensitization: No sensitizing effects known.
· Additional toxicological information:
· Carcinogenic categories

  · IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
    Substance is not listed.
  · NTP (National Toxicology Program)
    Substance is not listed.
  · OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety & Health Administration)
    Substance is not listed.

12 Ecological information

· Toxicity
  · Aquatic toxicity: No further relevant information available.
  · Persistence and degradability: No further relevant information available.
  · Behavior in environmental systems:
  · Bioaccumulative potential: No further relevant information available.
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- Mobility in soil: No further relevant information available.
- Additional ecological information:
  - General notes:
    Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
    Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
  - Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
    - PBT: Not applicable.
    - vPvB: Not applicable.
- Other adverse effects: No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- Waste treatment methods
  - Recommendation: Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- Uncleaned packagings:
  - Recommendation: Disposal must be made according to official regulations.
  - Recommended cleansing agent: Water, if necessary with cleansing agents.

14 Transport information

- UN-Number
  - DOT, IMDG, IATA: not regulated
- UN proper shipping name
  - DOT, IMDG, IATA: not regulated
- Transport hazard class(es)
  - DOT, ADN, IMDG, IATA: not regulated
- Packing group
  - DOT, IMDG, IATA: not regulated
- Environmental hazards:
  - Not applicable.
- Special precautions for user
  - Not applicable.
- Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code
  - Not applicable.
- UN "Model Regulation": not regulated

15 Regulatory information

- Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
  No further relevant information available.
- Sara
  - Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):
    Substance is not listed.

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· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):
  Substance is not listed.

· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):
  Substance is not listed.

· Hazardous Air Pollutants
  Substance is not listed.

· Proposition 65
  · Chemicals known to cause cancer:
    Substance is not listed.
  · Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:
    Substance is not listed.
  · Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:
    Substance is not listed.
  · Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:
    Substance is listed.

· Carcinogenic categories
  · EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)
    Substance is not listed.
  · TLV (Threshold Limit Value)
    Substance is not listed.
  · NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)
    Substance is not listed.
  · Chemical safety assessment: A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This SDS applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this SDS. Cayman Chemical Company assumes no responsibility for incidental or consequential damages, including lost profits, arising from the use of these data. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this SDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Cayman Chemical Company assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.

· Department issuing SDS: Environment protection department.
· Contact:
· Date of preparation / last revision 09/28/2021 / -
· Abbreviations and acronyms:
  IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods
  DOT: US Department of Transportation
  IATA: International Air Transport Association
  EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances
  CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)
  NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)
  HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)
  VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)
  LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent
  LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent
  PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic
  vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

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| NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety |
| OSHA: Occupational Safety & Health |
| TLV: Threshold Limit Value |
| PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit |
| REL: Recommended Exposure Limit |
| Acute Tox. 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4 |
| STOT SE 3: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 3 |
| STOT RE 2: Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) – Category 2 |

* Data compared to the previous version altered.