# PRODUCT INFORMATION



## **G6PD Activator AG1**

Item No. 39675

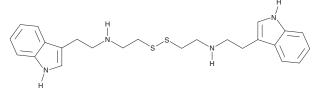
CAS Registry No.: 421581-52-4

Formal Name: N,N'-(dithiodi-2,1-ethanediyl)bis-1H-indole-3-ethanamine Synonym: Glucose-6-phosphate Dehydrogenase Activator AG1

MF:  $C_{24}H_{30}N_4S_2$ FW: 438.6 **Purity:** ≥95% Supplied as: A neat oil Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥4 years

Special Conditions: Unstable in solutions

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



## **Laboratory Procedures**

G6PD Activator AG1 is supplied as a neat oil. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the G6PD Activator AG1 in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. G6PD Activator AG1 is soluble in acetonitrile.

## Description

G6PD activator AG1 is an activator of glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase (G6PDH;  $EC_{50}$  = 3.4  $\mu$ M for G6PDH<sup>R459L</sup>).<sup>1</sup> It selectively induces the dimerization of G6PDH<sup>R459L</sup> over 6-phosphogluconate dehydrogenase (6PGD), GAPDH, aldehyde dehydrogenase 2 (ALDH2), and ALDH3A1. G6PD activator AG1 decreases the levels of reactive oxygen species (ROS) in, and increases the viability of, primary human lymphocytes isolated from a patient carrying the G6PDHR459L mutation. It inhibits hemolysis induced by chloroguine (Item No. 14194) or diamide in isolated human erythrocytes when used at a concentration of 5 μM. G6PD activator AG1 (1 μM) decreases chloroguine-induced pericardial edema in zebrafish embryos. It decreases tumor volume and weight and increases survival in an NCI H226 lung mesothelioma mouse xenograft model when administered at a dose of 40 mg/kg.<sup>2</sup>

## References

- 1. Hwang, S., Mruk, K., Rahighi, S., et al. Correcting glucose-6-phosphate dehydrogenase deficiency with a small-molecule activator. Nat. Commun. 9(1), 4045 (2018).
- 2. Lu, C., Yang, D., Klement, J.D., et al. H3K9me3 represses G6PD expression to suppress the pentose phosphate pathway and ROS production to promote human mesothelioma growth. Oncogene 41(18), 2651-2662 (2022).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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