PRODUCT INFORMATION



(R,S)-Anatabine-d₄

Item No. 37198

CAS Registry No.: 1020719-11-2

Formal Name: 1,2,3,6-tetrahydro-2,3'-bipyridine-2',4',5',6'-d₄

Synonym: (±)-Anatabine-d₁ MF: $C_{10}H_8D_4N_2$ FW: 164.2

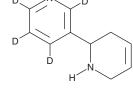
Chemical Purity: ≥95% ((R,S)-Anatabine)

Deuterium

Incorporation: \geq 99% deuterated forms (d₁-d₄); \leq 1% d₀

Supplied as: A neat oil Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥4 years Item Origin: Synthetic

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



Laboratory Procedures

(R,S)-Anatabine-d_d is intended for use as an internal standard for the quantification of (R,S)-anatabine (Item Nos. 11001 | 15132) by GC- or LC-MS. The accuracy of the sample weight in this vial is between 5% over and 2% under the amount shown on the vial. If better precision is required, the deuterated standard should be quantitated against a more precisely weighed unlabeled standard by constructing a standard curve of peak intensity ratios (deuterated versus unlabeled).

(R,S)-Anatabine-d₄ is supplied as a neat oil. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the (R,S)-anatabine- d_A in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. (R,S)-Anatabine- d_A is soluble in organic solvents such as chloroform and methanol.

Description

(R,S)-Anatabine is an alkaloid that has been found as a minor component in tobacco (Nicotiana).1 It is an agonist of $\alpha 4\beta 2$ and $\alpha 6/\alpha 3\beta 2\beta 4$ subunit-containing nicotinic acetylcholine receptors (nAChRs; EC₅₀s = 6.1 and 3.6 μ M, respectively). It is selective for $\alpha 4\beta 2$ and $\alpha 6/\alpha 3\beta 2\beta 4$ subunit-containing nAChRs over $\alpha 3\beta 4$ subunit-containing nAChRs or $\alpha 7$ nAChRs (EC₅₀s = 70.6 and 158.5 μ M, respectively).² (R,S)-Anatabine stimulates dopamine, but not norepinephrine, release from isolated rat brain synaptosomes $(EC_{50}s = 1.76 \text{ and } > 100 \mu\text{M}$, respectively). It increases the time spent at the top of the tank in a novel tank test, indicating anxiolytic-like activity, in zebrafish when used at a concentration of 10 mg/L. (R,S)-Anatabine (0.05 mg/ml in the drinking water) decreases disease severity in a mouse model of moderate, but not low or severe, experimental autoimmune thyroiditis induced by immunization with thyroglobulin, complete Freund's adjuvant (CFA), and M. tuberculosis.³ It decreases food and nicotine self-administration in monkeys (ED $_{50}$ s = 2.085 and 0.854 mg/kg, respectively).⁴ (R,S)-Anatabine has been used as a biomarker of tobacco use.^{5,6}

References

- 1. Weeks, W.W. and Bush, L.P. Plant Physiol. 53(1), 73-75 (1974).
- 2. Alijevic, O., Jaka, O., Alzualde, A., et al. Front. Pharmacol. 13, 668065 (2022).
- 3. Caturegli, P., De Remigis, A., Ferlito, M., et al. Endocrinology 153(9), 4580-4587 (2012).
- 4. Mello, N.K., Fivel, P.A., Kohut, S.J., et al. Exp. Clin. Psychopharmacol. 22(1), 1-8 (2014).
- 5. Jacob, P., III, Yu, L., Shulgin, A.T., et al. Am. J. Public Health 89(5), 731-736 (1999).
- Murphy, S.E., Link, C.A., Jensen, J., et al. Cancer Epidemiol. Biomarkers Prev. 13(10), 1617-1623 (2004).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF REMEDY

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