# PRODUCT INFORMATION



## 2-Methylglutaric Acid

Item No. 36440

CAS Registry No.: 617-62-9

Formal Name: 2-methyl-pentanedioic acid Synonyms: FA 6:1;O2, α-Methylglutaric Acid,

NSC 5941, NSC 408456

MF:  $C_6H_{10}O_4$ FW: 146.1 ≥95% **Purity:** Supplied as: A solid Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥4 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

## **Laboratory Procedures**

2-Methylglutaric acid is supplied as a solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the 2-methylglutaric acid in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. 2-Methylglutaric acid is soluble in organic solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide (DMF). The solubility of 2-methylglutaric acid in DMSO is approximately 16 mg/ml and approximately 20 mg/ml in DMF. It is slightly soluble in ethanol.

Further dilutions of the stock solution into aqueous buffers or isotonic saline should be made prior to performing biological experiments. Ensure that the residual amount of organic solvent is insignificant, since organic solvents may have physiological effects at low concentrations. Organic solvent-free aqueous solutions of 2-methylglutaric acid can be prepared by directly dissolving the solid in aqueous buffers. The solubility of 2-methylglutaric acid in PBS (pH 7.2) is approximately 10 mg/ml. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

#### Description

2-Methylglutaric acid is a dicarboxylic acid and derivative of the L-leucine metabolite 3-methylglutaric acid (Item No. 34357) that has been found in K. excelsa honey. 2-Methylglutaric acid levels are decreased by the methylation inhibitor 5-aza-2'-deoxycytidine (decitabine; Item No. 11166) in several bladder cancer cell lines.<sup>2</sup>

#### References

- 1. Wilkins, A.L., Lu, Y., and Tan, S.-T. Extractives from New Zealand honeys. 5. Aliphatic dicarboxylic acids in New Zealand rewarewa (Knightea excelsa) honey. J. Agric. Food Chem. 43, 3021-3025 (1995).
- 2. Ambati, C.R., Vantaku, V., Donepudi, S.R., et al. Measurement of methylated metabolites using Liquid Chromatography-Mass Spectrometry and its biological application. Anal. Methods 11(1), 49-57 (2019).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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