PRODUCT INFORMATION



Aloenin

Item No. 35859

CAS Registry No.: Formal Name:	38412-46-3 6-[2-(β-D-glucopyranosyloxy)- 4-hydroxy-6-methylphenyl]-4- methoxy-2H-pyran-2-one	HO
Synonyms:	Aloearbonaside, Aloenin A	
MF:	C ₁₉ H ₂₂ O ₁₀	
FW:	410.4	HO
Purity:	≥98%	
Supplied as:	A solid	НО
Storage:	-20°C	
Stability:	≥4 years	OH
Item Origin:	Plant/Aloe sp.	

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

Laboratory Procedures

Aloenin is supplied as a solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the aloenin in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. Aloenin is soluble in acetone, chloroform, dichloromethane, DMSO, and ethyl acetate.

Description

Aloenin is a polyketide synthase-derived glucoside that has been found in Aloe and has diverse biological activities.¹⁻⁶ It is an inhibitor of pancreatic lipase (IC₅₀ = 14.95 μ g/ml) and β -secretase (BACE).^{3,4} Aloenin is also an inhibitor of alcohol dehydrogenase (ADH) and aldehyde dehydrogenase (ALDH; IC₅₀s = 33.1 and 27 μM, respectively, for the rat enzymes).² It is active against antimony-sensitive L. donovani promastigotes $(IC_{50} = 26 \,\mu\text{M}).^5$ Aloenin (100 mg/kg) inhibits the secretion of gastric juice in rats by 23%.⁶

References

- 1. Mizuuchi, Y., Shi, S.-P., Wanibuchi, K., et al. Novel type III polyketide synthases from Aloe arborescens. FEBS J. 276(8), 2391-2401 (2009).
- 2. Shin, K.H., Woo, W.S., Chung, H.S., et al. Isolation of ethanol metabolizing enzyme inhibitors from Aloe spp. Nat. Prod. Sci. 1(1), 55-60 (1995).
- Deora, N. and Venkatraman, K. Lipase activity inhibited by aloenin A: Glycoside from Aloe vera (L.) 3. Burm. f.-In vitro and molecular docking studies. J. Mol. Recognit. 36(2), e3002 (2023).
- Gao, B., Yao, C.-S., Zhou, J.-Y., et al. Active constituents from Aloe arborescens as BACE inhibitors. 4 Yao Xue Xue Bao 41(10), 1000-1003 (2006).
- 5. Andima, M., Ndakala, A., Derese, S., et al. Antileishmanial and cytotoxic activity of secondary metabolites from Taberneamontana ventricosa and two aloe species. Nat. Prod. Res. 36(5), 1365-1369 (2022).
- 6. Hirata, T. and Suga, T. Structure of aloenin, a new biologically-active bitter glucoside from Aloe arborescens var. natalensis. B. Chem. Soc. Jpn. 51(3), 842-849 (1978).

WARNING THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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1180 EAST ELLSWORTH RD ANN ARBOR, MI 48108 · USA PHONE: [800] 364-9897 [734] 971-3335 FAX: [734] 971-3640 CUSTSERV@CAYMANCHEM.COM WWW.CAYMANCHEM.COM