# PRODUCT INFORMATION



## S-(1,2-Dichlorovinyl)-Cysteine (hydrochloride)

Item No. 33894

CAS Registry No.: 2508026-62-6

Formal Name: S-(1,2-dichloroethenyl)-L-cysteine,

monohydrochloride

Synonyms: S-(1,2-dichlorovinyl)-L-Cysteine,

S-(trans-1,2-dichlorovinyl)-L-Cysteine, DCVC

MF: C5H7Cl2NO2S • HCl

FW: 252.5 **Purity:** ≥95% Supplied as: A solid Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥4 years

 $\bar{N}H_2$ • HCI

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

#### **Laboratory Procedures**

S-(1,2-Dichlorovinyl)-cysteine (hydrochloride) is supplied as a solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the S-(1,2-dichlorovinyl)-cysteine (hydrochloride) in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. S-(1,2-Dichlorovinyl)-cysteine (hydrochloride) is soluble in organic solvents such as methanol and DMSO. It is also soluble in water. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

#### Description

S-(1,2-Dichlorovinyl)-cysteine is a nephrotoxin and metabolite of trichloroethylene. 1-3 It is formed *via* a dichlorovinyl glutathione intermediate and its subsequent cleavage by dipeptidase. <sup>1</sup> S-(1,2-Dichlorovinyl)-cysteine (1 mM) is cytotoxic to isolated human renal proximal tubule cells. It increases urine levels of N-acetyl-β-D-glucosaminidase, total protein, and glucose in rabbits when administered at a dose of 10 mg/kg.2 S-(1,2-Dichlorovinyl)-cysteine induces renal necrosis and lethality in rats  $(LD_{50}s = 66-83 \text{ mg/kg}).^3$ 

### References

- 1. Cummings, B.S. and Lash, L.H. Metabolism and toxicity of trichloroethylene and S-(1,2-dichlorovinyl)-Lcysteine in freshly isolated human proximal tubular cells. Toxicol. Sci. 53(2), 458-466 (2000).
- 2. Davis, J.W., Blakeman, D.P., Jolly, R.A., et al. S-(1,2-dichlorovinyl)-L-cysteine-induced nephrotoxicity in the New Zealand white rabbit: Characterization of proteinuria and examination of the potential role of oxidative injury. Toxicol. Pathol. 23(4), 487-497 (1995).
- Terracini, B. and Parker, V.H. A pathological study on the toxicity of S-dichlorovinyl-L-cysteine Food Cosmet. Toxicol. 3, 67-74 (1965).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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### **CAYMAN CHEMICAL**

1180 EAST ELLSWORTH RD ANN ARBOR, MI 48108 · USA PHONE: [800] 364-9897

[734] 971-3335

FAX: [734] 971-3640 CUSTSERV@CAYMANCHEM.COM WWW.**CAYMANCHEM**.COM