## PRODUCT INFORMATION



## p38α MAPK (Phospho-Thr<sup>180</sup>/Tyr<sup>182</sup>) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody (Clone RM243)

Item No. 32197

## **Overview and Properties**

This vial contains 100 µl of protein A-affinity purified monoclonal antibody. Contents: MAPK14 (Phospho-Thr<sup>180</sup>/Tyr<sup>182</sup>), Mitogen-activated Protein Kinase 14 Synonyms:

(Phospho-Thr<sup>180</sup>/Tyr<sup>182</sup>), Mitogen-activated Protein Kinase p38α

(Phospho-Thr<sup>180</sup>/Tyr<sup>182</sup>), Stress-activated Protein Kinase 2A (Phospho-Thr<sup>180</sup>/Tyr<sup>182</sup>)

Peptide corresponding to human p38α MAPK (phospho-Thr<sup>180</sup>/Tyr<sup>182</sup>) Immunogen: **Cross Reactivity:** (+) p38a MAPK (phospho-Thr<sup>180</sup>/Tyr<sup>182</sup>); (-) Unmodified p38a MAPK,

p38α MAPK (phospho-Thr<sup>180</sup>), p38α MAPK (phospho-Tyr<sup>182</sup>)

Species Reactivity: (+) Human Form: Liquid

-20°C (as supplied) Storage:

Stability: ≥1 year

Storage Buffer: PBS, with 50% glycerol, 1% BSA, and 0.09% sodium azide

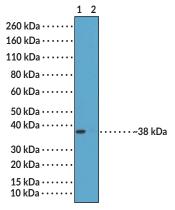
Clone: RM243 Rabbit Host: Isotype: **IgG** 

Applications: Immunohistochemistry (IHC) and Western blot (WB); the recommended starting

> dilution for IHC is 1:500-1:1,000 and 1:1,000-1:2,000 for WB. Other applications were not tested, therefore optimal working concentration/dilution should be determined

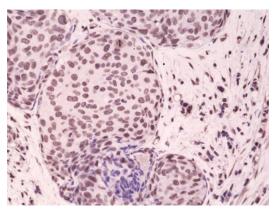
empirically.

## **Images**



Lane 1: HeLa cell lysates (treated) Lane 2: HeLa cell lysates (untreated)

WB of HeLa cell lysates treated with anisomycin or left untreated using p38α MAPK (Phospho-Thr<sup>180</sup>/Tyr<sup>182</sup>) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody (Clone RM243) at a 1:2,000 dilution. This showed a band of p38α MAPK (Phospho-Thr<sup>180</sup>/Tyr<sup>182</sup>) (~38 kDa) in treated HeLa cells.



Immunohistochemical staining of formalin-fixed and paraffin-embedded (FFPE) human breast cancer tissue sections using p38a MAPK (Phospho-Thr<sup>180</sup>/Tyr<sup>182</sup>) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody (Clone RM243) at a 1:1.000 dilution.

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

SAFETY DATA
This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

### WARRANTY AND LIMITATION OF REMEDY

Buyer agrees to purchase the material subject to Cayman's Terms and Conditions. Complete Terms and Conditions including Warranty and Limitation of Liability information can be found on our website

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# PRODUCT INFORMATION



## Description

p38 MAPK is a serine/threonine protein kinase and member of the MAPK family with roles in the regulation of immune responses and embryonic development, as well as cell differentiation, metabolism, and survival.  $^{1,2}$  It exists as 4 isoforms, p38 $\alpha$ , - $\beta$ , - $\gamma$ , and - $\delta$ , encoded by MAPK14, MAPK11, MAPK12, and MAPK13, respectively, in humans. p38 $\alpha$  MAPK is ubiquitously expressed, with the highest levels of expression in the heart, skeletal muscle, and brain.  $^{1,3}$  It is activated *via* dual phosphorylation of threonine 180 (Thr  $^{180}$ ) and tyrosine 182 (Tyr  $^{182}$ ) by the MAP2K kinases MKK3 and MKK6 in response to LPS or the production of inflammatory cytokines and induces signaling through protein kinases, transcription factors, and transcriptional regulators, among others.  $^{1,2}$  Levels of activated p38 $\alpha$  MAPK (p38 $\alpha$  phospho-Thr  $^{180}$ /Tyr  $^{182}$ ) are increased and positively correlated with apoptosis in DU145 and PC3 prostate cancer cells in response to cisplatin (Item No. 13119).  $^4$  p38 $\alpha$  Phospho-Thr  $^{180}$ /Tyr  $^{182}$  levels are also increased in adult rat ventricular monocytes during stimulated ischemia.  $^5$  Cayman's p38 $\alpha$  MAPK (Phospho-Thr  $^{180}$ /Tyr  $^{182}$ ) Rabbit Monoclonal Antibody (Clone RM243) can be used for immunohistochemistry (IHC) and Western blot (WB) applications. The antibody recognizes p38 $\alpha$  MAPK (phospho-Thr  $^{180}$ /Tyr  $^{182}$ ) at approximately 38 kDa from human samples.

### References

- 1. Lee, J.K. and Kim, N.-J. Recent advances in the inhibition of p38 MAPK as a potential strategy for the treatment of Alzheimer's disease. *Molecules* **22(8)**, 1287 (2017).
- 2. Han, J., Wu, J., and Silke, J. An overview of mammalian p38 mitogen-activated protein kinases, central regulators of cell stress and receptor signaling. *F1000Res.* **9**, 653 (2020).
- 3. Bachstetter, A.D. and Van Eldik, L.J. The p38 MAP kinase family as regulators of proinflammatory cytokine production in degenerative diseases of the CNS. *Aging Dis.* **1(3)**, 199-211 (2010).
- 4. Skjøth, I.H.E. and Issinger, O.-G. Profiling of signaling molecules in four different human prostate carcinoma cell lines before and after induction of apoptosis. *Int. J. Oncol.* **28(1)**, 217-229 (2006).
- 5. Jacquet, S., Zarrinpashneh, E., Chavey, A., *et al.* The relationship between p38 mitogen-activated protein kinase and AMP-activated protein kinase during myocardial ischemia. *Cardiovasc. Res.* **76(3)**, 465-472 (2007).