# **PRODUCT** INFORMATION



Prostaglandin A<sub>2</sub>-d<sub>4</sub>

Item No. 310210

CAS Registry No.:	201608-18-6		
Formal Name:	9-oxo-15S-hydroxy-prosta-5Z,10,13E-		
	trien-1-oic-3,3,4,4-d₄ acid		
Synonyms:	Medullin-d <sub>4</sub> , PGA <sub>2</sub> -d <sub>4</sub>	ŅН	D D
MF:	$C_{20}H_{26}D_4O_4$	$\dot{\sim}$	Ň,
FW:	338.5		Соон
Chemical Purity:	≥98% (Prostaglandin A <sub>2</sub> )		d d
Deuterium	-		$\checkmark$
Incorporation:	$\geq$ 99% deuterated forms (d <sub>1</sub> -d <sub>4</sub> ); $\leq$ 1% d <sub>0</sub>	Ū	ОН
UV/Vis.:	λ <sub>max</sub> : 216 nm ε: 11,000		OH
Supplied as:	A solution in methyl acetate		
Storage:	-20°C		
Stability:	≥2 years		
1 6 1			

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

# Laboratory Procedures

Prostaglandin  $A_2$ - $d_4$  (PGA<sub>2</sub>- $d_4$ ) is intended for use as an internal standard for the quantification of PGA<sub>2</sub> by GC- or LC-MS. The accuracy of the sample weight in this vial is between 5% over and 2% under the amount shown on the vial. If better precision is required, the deuterated standard should be quantitated against a more precisely weighed unlabeled standard by constructing a standard curve of peak intensity ratios (deuterated versus unlabeled).

 $PGA_2$ -d<sub>4</sub> is supplied as a solution in methyl acetate. To change the solvent, simply evaporate the methyl acetate under a gentle stream of nitrogen and immediately add the solvent of choice. Solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide purged with an inert gas can be used. The solubility of PGA<sub>2</sub>-d<sub>4</sub> in these solvents is approximately 100, 50, and 75 mg/ml, respectively.

# Description

PGA<sub>2</sub> is a naturally occurring prostaglandin in gorgonian corals where it may function in self defense. It is generally not present in mammals. PGA<sub>2</sub> has low biological potency in most bioassays, but it does show some anti-viral/anti-tumor activity.<sup>1</sup> At a 25  $\mu$ M concentration, PGA<sub>2</sub> blocks the cell cycle progression of NIH 3T3 cells at the  $G_1$  and  $G_2/M$  phase.<sup>2</sup> It has also been shown to act as a vasodilator with natriuretic properties.<sup>3</sup>

# References

- 1. Fukushima, M., Kato, T., Narumiya, S., et al. Prostaglandin A and J: Antitumor and antiviral prostaglandins. Adv. Prostaglandin Thromboxane Leukotriene Res. 19, 415-418 (1989).
- 2. Hitomi, M., Shu, J., Strom, D., et al. Prostaglandin A2 blocks the activation of G1 phase cyclin-dependent kinase without altering mitogen-activated protein kinase stimulation. J. Biol. Chem. 271, 9376-9383 (1996).
- 3. Frolich, J.C., Sweetman, B.J., Carr, K., et al. Assessment of the levels of PGA<sub>2</sub> in human plasma by gas chromatography-mass spectrometry. Prostaglandins 10, 185-195 (1975).

WARNING THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

## SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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