# PRODUCT INFORMATION



# Diclazuril

Item No. 27047

CAS Registry No.: 101831-37-2

Formal Name: 2,6-dichloro-α-(4-chlorophenyl)-4-(4,5-

dihydro-3,5-dioxo-1,2,4-triazin-2(3H)-yl)-

benzeneacetonitrile

Synonym: R-64433

MF:  $C_{17}H_{9}CI_{3}N_{4}O_{2}$ 

FW: 407.6 **Purity:** 

λ<sub>max</sub>: 222, 245, 279 nm UV/Vis.:

Supplied as: A solid -20°C Storage: Stability: ≥4 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



Diclazuril is supplied as a solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the diclazuril in the solvent of choice. Diclazuril is soluble in organic solvents such as DMSO and dimethyl formamide, which should be purged with an inert gas. The solubility of diclazuril in these solvents is approximately 5 mg/ml.

Diclazuril is sparingly soluble in aqueous buffers. For maximum solubility in aqueous buffers, diclazuril should first be dissolved in DMSO and then diluted with the aqueous buffer of choice. Diclazuril has a solubility of approximately 0.16 mg/ml in a 1:5 solution of DMSO:PBS (pH 7.2) using this method. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

### Description

Diclazuril is an anticoccidial agent.<sup>1,2</sup> It decreases the number of oocysts per gram of feces in a broiler chicken model of E. tenella coccidiosis infection. Diclazuril (1 and 2 mg/kg) decreases fecal oocyst shedding in goat kid models of E. arloingi, E. ninakohlyakimovae, and E. christenseni infection.<sup>2</sup> It also inhibits B. besnoiti tachyzoite proliferation in MARC-145 cells ( $IC_{99} = 29.9 \mu M$ ).<sup>3</sup> Formulations containing diclazuril have been used in the prevention and treatment of coccidiosis in livestock.

## References

- 1. Wang, D., Zhou, L., Li, W., et al. Anticoccidial effect of Piper sarmentosum extracts in experimental coccidiosis in broiler chickens. Trop. Anim. Health Prod. 48(5), 1071-1078 (2016).
- Ruiz, A., Guedes, A.C., Muñoz, M.C., et al. Control strategies using diclazuril against coccidiosis in goat kids. Parasitol Res. 110(6), 2131-2136 (2012).
- 3. Jiménez-Meléndez, A., Rico-San Román, L., Hemphill, A., et al. Repurposing of commercially available anti-coccidials identifies diclazuril and decoquinate as potential therapeutic candidates against Besnoitia besnoiti infection. Vet. Parasitol. 261, 77-85 (2018).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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### **CAYMAN CHEMICAL**

1180 EAST ELLSWORTH RD ANN ARBOR, MI 48108 · USA PHONE: [800] 364-9897

[734] 971-3335

FAX: [734] 971-3640 CUSTSERV@CAYMANCHEM.COM WWW.**CAYMANCHEM**.COM