# PRODUCT INFORMATION



## Chlorpromazine (hydrochloride)

Item No. 16129

CAS Registry No.: 69-09-0

Formal Name: 2-chloro-N,N-dimethyl-10H-phenothiazine-

10-propanamine, monohydrochloride

Synonym:

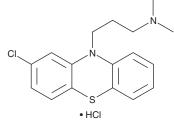
C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>19</sub>CIN<sub>2</sub>S • HCI MF:

355.3 FW: **Purity:** ≥98%

 $\lambda_{\text{max}}$ : 256, 308 nm UV/Vis.: Supplied as: A crystalline solid

-20°C Storage: Stability: ≥4 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



### **Laboratory Procedures**

Chlorpromazine (CPZ) (hydrochloride) is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the CPZ (hydrochloride) in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. CPZ (hydrochloride) is soluble in organic solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide. The solubility of CPZ (hydrochloride) in these solvents is approximately 30 mg/ml.

Further dilutions of the stock solution into aqueous buffers or isotonic saline should be made prior to performing biological experiments. Ensure that the residual amount of organic solvent is insignificant, since organic solvents may have physiological effects at low concentrations. Organic solvent-free aqueous solutions of CPZ (hydrochloride) can be prepared by directly dissolving the crystalline solid in aqueous buffers. The solubility of CPZ (hydrochloride) in PBS (pH 7.2) is approximately 10 mg/ml. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

## Description

CPZ is a typical antipsychotic and an antagonist of dopamine  $D_2$ ,  $D_3$ , and  $D_4$  receptors ( $K_i$ s = 0.66, 0.84, and 1.2 nM, respectively) as well as the serotonin (5-HT) receptor subtype 5-HT<sub>2A</sub> ( $K_i = 1.8 \text{ nM}$ ).  $^{1,2}$ It is also an antagonist of histamine  $H_1$ ,  $\alpha_{1a}^-$ ,  $\alpha_{2b}^-$ , and  $\alpha_{2C}^-$  adrenergic, and  $M_3$  muscarinic acetylcholine receptors ( $K_1$ s = 6, 0.28, 27, 46, and 47 nM, respectively).<sup>3</sup> CPZ (10 mg/kg per day) increases latency to find the platform in a repealed acquisition water maze task and decreases vertical activity and stereotypic movements in the open field test in rats.<sup>4</sup> CPZ (0.3, 1, and 3 mg/kg, s.c.) also reduces emesis induced by cisplatin (Item No. 13119) in dogs.<sup>5</sup>

#### References

- 1. Seeman, P. and Tallerico, T. Mol. Psychiatry 3(2), 123-134 (1998).
- 2. Seeman, P., Corbett, R., and Van Tol, H.H. Neuropsychopharmacology 16(2), 93-110 (1997).
- 3. Kroeze, W.K., Hufeisen, S.J., Popadak, B.A., et al. Neuropsychopharmacology 28(3), 519-526 (2003).
- 4. Terry, A.V., Jr., Warner, S.E., Vandenhuerk, L., et al. Neuroscience 156(4), 1005-1016 (2008).
- 5. Gylys, J.A., Doran, K.M., and Buyniski, J.P. Res. Commun. Chem. Pathol. Pharmacol. 23(1), 61-68 (1979).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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