# PRODUCT INFORMATION



# **PPADS** (sodium salt)

Item No. 14537

CAS Registry No.: 192575-19-2

Formal Name: 4-[2-[4-formyl-5-hydroxy-6-methyl-3-

[(phosphonooxy)methyl]-2-pyridinyl] diazenyl]-1,3-benzenedisulfonic acid,

tetrasodium salt

Synonym: Pyridoxalphosphate-6-azophenyl-2',4'-

disulfonic acid

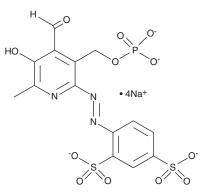
MF:  $C_{14}H_{10}N_3O_{12}PS_2 \bullet 4Na$ 

599.3 FW: **Purity:** 

UV/Vis.:  $\lambda_{max}$ : 363, 482 nm

A solid Supplied as: -20°C Storage: Stability: ≥4 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.



### **Laboratory Procedures**

PPADS (sodium salt) is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the PPADS (sodium salt) in water. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

#### Description

P2X and P2Y purinergic receptors are ATP-sensitive receptors responsible for mediating a large variety of excitatory postsynaptic responses including fast transmission at central synapses, contraction of smooth muscle cells, platelet aggregation, macrophage activation, and apoptosis. PPADS is a non-selective  $P_2$  purinergic antagonist that blocks recombinant  $P2X_{1-5}$  (IC<sub>50</sub>s = 1-2.6  $\mu$ M), native  $P2Y_2$ -like (IC<sub>50</sub> = ~0.9 mM), and recombinant  $P2Y_4$  (IC<sub>50</sub> = ~15 mM) receptors. PPADS antagonism of ATP-sensitive P<sub>2</sub> receptors produces neuroprotective effects in an ischemia model with permanent middle cerebral artery occlusion in spontaneously hypertensive rats.<sup>2</sup>

#### References

- 1. Lambrecht, G., Friebe, T., Grimm, U., et al. PPADS, a novel functionally selective antagonist of P<sub>2</sub> purinoceptor-mediated responses. Eur. J. Pharmacol. 217(2-3), 217-219 (1992).
- 2. Lämmer, A.B., Beck, A., Grummich, B., et al. The P2 receptor antagonist PPADS supports recovery from experimental stroke in vivo. PLoS One 6(5), (2011).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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