PRODUCT INFORMATION



Chrysomycin B

Item No. 14189

CAS Registry No.: 83852-56-6

Formal Name: 4-(6-deoxy-3-C-methyl-β-

> gulopyranosyl)-1-hydroxy-10,12dimethoxy-8-methyl-6H-benzo[d] naphtho[1,2-b]pyran-6-one

Synonyms: Albacarcin M, Virenomycin M

MF: $C_{27}H_{28}O_9$ FW: 496.5 **Purity:** ≥98% Supplied as: A solid Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥4 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

Laboratory Procedures

Chrysomycin B is supplied as a solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the chrysomycin B in the solvent of choice, which should be purged with an inert gas. Chrysomycin B is soluble in DMSO and dimethyl formamide, and slightly soluble in ethanol and methanol.

Description

Chrysomycin B is an antibiotic isolated from a strain of Streptomyces. 1 It differs from its analog chrysomycin A (Item No. 14188)^{2,3} by having a methyl, rather than vinyl, group in the 8-position of the chromophore. Like its analog, chrysomycin B suppresses the growth of transplantable tumors in mice, an effect that may be related to its ability to bind DNA.³⁻⁵ It also causes DNA damage in the human lung adenocarcinoma A549 cell line and inhibits topoisomerase II.5 Chrysomycin B is structurally very similar to gilvocarcin V, which promotes DNA cross-linking with histone 3 and GRP78 when photoactivated by near-UV light.⁶

References

- 1. Strelitz, F., Flon, H., and Asheshov, I.N. Chrysomycin: A new antibiotic substance for bacterial viruses. J. Bacteriol. 69(3), 280-283 (1955).
- 2. Weiss, U., Yoshihira, K., Highet, R.J., et al. The chemistry of the antibiotics chrysomycin A and B. Antitumor activity of chrysomycin A. J Antibiot (Tokyo) 35(9), 1194-1201 (1982).
- 3. Matson, J.A., Rose, W.C., Bush, J.A., et al. Antitumor activity of chrysomycins M and V. J. Antibiot. (Tokyo) **42(9)**, 1446-1448 (1989).
- 4. Burres, N.S., Frigo, A., Rasmussen, R.R., et al. A colorimetric microassay for the detection of agents that interact with DNA. J. Nat. Prod. 55(11), 1582-1587 (1992).
- Lorico, A. and Long, B.H. Biochemical characterisation of elsamicin and other coumarin-related antitumour agents as potent inhibitors of human topoisomerase II. Eur. J. Cancer 29A(14), 1985-1991 (1993).
- Matsumoto, A. and Hanawalt, P.C. Histone H3 and heat shock protein GRP78 are selectively cross-linked to DNA by photoactivated gilvocarcin V in human fibroblasts. Cancer Res. 60(14), 3921-3926 (2000).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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