# **PRODUCT** INFORMATION



Prostaglandin A<sub>1</sub> ethyl ester

Item No. 10020

| Formal Name: 9-oxo-15S-hydroxy-prosta-                         |
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| 10,13E-dien-1-oic acid, ethyl ester O                          |
| Synonym: PGA <sub>1</sub> ethyl ester                          |
| MF: $C_{22}H_{36}O_4$ (\) $\uparrow$ $\checkmark$ $\checkmark$ |
| FW: 364.5  |
| Purity: ≥98%   |
| Stability: ≥2 years at -20°C OH                                |
| Supplied as: A solution in methyl acetate                      |
| UV/Vis.: $\lambda_{max}$ : 218 nm                              |

## Laboratory Procedures

Prostaglandin A<sub>1</sub> ethyl ester (PGA<sub>1</sub> ethyl ester) is a prodrug form of PGA<sub>1</sub> with enhanced lipid solubility. For long term storage, we suggest that PGA<sub>1</sub> ethyl ester be stored as supplied at -20°C. It should be stable for at least two years.

 $PGA_1$  ethyl ester is supplied as a solution in methyl acetate. To change the solvent, simply evaporate the methyl acetate under a gentle stream of nitrogen and immediately add the solvent of choice. Solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide (DMF) purged with an inert gas can be used. The solubility of PGA<sub>1</sub> ethyl ester in ethanol is approximately 30 mg/ml and approximately 50 mg/ml in DMSO and DMF.  $PGA_1$  ethyl ester is stable for at least six months in these solvents if stored at -20°C.

Further dilutions of the stock solution into aqueous buffers or isotonic saline should be made prior to performing biological experiments. Ensure that the residual amount of organic solvent is insignificant, since organic solvents may have physiological effects at low concentrations. If an organic solvent-free solution of PGA<sub>1</sub> ethyl ester is needed, it can be prepared by evaporating the methyl acetate and directly dissolving the neat oil in aqueous buffers. The solubility of PGA<sub>1</sub> ethyl ester in PBS (pH 7.2) is approximately 0.25 mg/ml. Store aqueous solutions of PGA1 ethyl ester on ice and use within 12 hours, we strongly recommend using a fresh preparation each day.

## Description

Prostaglandins of the A-series are natural products of gorgonian soft coral. PGA<sub>1</sub> has been shown to cause renal vasodilation, increased urine sodium excretion, and lowered arterial pressure in hypertensive patients.<sup>1</sup> There are no published reports on the biological activity of PGA<sub>1</sub> ethyl ester at this time.

## Reference

1. Krakoff, L.R., Vlachakis, N., Mendlowitz, M., et al. Differential effect of prostaglandin A1 in hypertensive patients with low, normal and high renin. Clin. Sci. Mol. Med. 48, 311s-313s (1975).

WARNING THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

### SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution

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