# PRODUCT INFORMATION



## **β-cyano-L-Alanine**

Item No. 10010947

CAS Registry No.: 6232-19-5 Formal Name: 3-cyano-L-alanine

Synonym: **BCA** MF:  $C_4H_6N_2O_2$ FW: 114.1 **Purity:** ≥98%

A crystalline solid Supplied as:

Storage: -20°C Stability: ≥4 years

Information represents the product specifications. Batch specific analytical results are provided on each certificate of analysis.

#### **Laboratory Procedures**

β-cyano-L-Alanine is supplied as a crystalline solid. Aqueous solutions of β-cyano-L-alanine can be prepared by directly dissolving the crystalline solid in aqueous buffers. The solubility of β-cyano-L-alanine in PBS (pH 7.2) is approximately 10 mg/ml. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

#### Description

Hydrogen sulfide (H<sub>2</sub>S) is a naturally-occurring gasotransmitter with vasodilator and inflammatory modulating activity.  $H_2$ S is synthesized naturally in a range of mammalian tissues principally by the activity of two enzymes, cystathionine γ lyase (CSE) and cystathionine β synthetase (CBS). β-cyano-L-Alanine (BCA) is a reversible inhibitor of the H<sub>2</sub>S-synthesizing enzyme CSE.<sup>3</sup> BCA blocks H<sub>2</sub>S synthesis in rat liver preparations with an IC<sub>50</sub> value of 6.5  $\mu$ M and increases blood pressure in anaesthetized rats induced with hemorrhagic shock by inhibiting endogenous H<sub>2</sub>S synthesis. <sup>4</sup> BCA at 50 mg/kg blocked both L-cysteine- and LPS-induced hyperalgesia in rats.<sup>5</sup>

### References

- 1. Li, L. and Moore, P.K. Putative biological roles of hydrogen sulfide in health and disease: A breath of not so fresh air? Trends Pharamacol. Sci. 29(2), 84-90 (2007).
- 2. Wang, R. Two's company, three's a crowd: Can H<sub>2</sub>S be the third endogenous gaseous transmitter? FASEB J. 16(13), 1792-1798 (2002).
- 3. Pfeffer, M. and Ressler, C. ß-cyanoalanine, an inhibitor of rat liver cystathionase. Biochem. Pharmacol. 16(12), 2299-2308 (1967).
- 4. Mok, Y.Y.P., Atan, M.S.B.M., Ping, C.Y., et al. Role of hydrogen sulphide in haemorrhagic shock in the rat: Protective effect of inhibitors of hydrogen sulphide biosynthesis. Br. J. Pharmacol. 143(7), 881-889 (2004).
- 5. Kawabata, A., Ishiki, T., Nagasawa, K., et al. Hydrogen sulfide as a novel nociceptive messenger. Pain 132(1-2), 74-81 (2008).

WARNING
THIS PRODUCT IS FOR RESEARCH ONLY - NOT FOR HUMAN OR VETERINARY DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

This material should be considered hazardous until further information becomes available. Do not ingest, inhale, get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. Before use, the user must review the complete Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution.

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