# **Product Information**



# **NO-Pravastatin**

Catalog No. 10006044

| CAS Registry No.: | 733034-46-3                           |             |
|-------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| Formal Name:      | 1S,2S,6S,7,8S,8aR-hexahydro-β,δ,6-    |             |
|                   | trihydroxy-2-methyl-8-[(2S)-2-methyl- | 0210 0      |
|                   | 1-oxobutoxy]-4-(nitrooxy)butyl ester, |             |
|                   | 1-naphthaleneheptanoic acid           |             |
| Synonym:          | NCX 6550                              | СНа Н ОН ОН |
| MF:               | $C_{28}H_{45}NO_9$                    | CH3         |
| FW:               | 539.7                                 |             |
| Purity:           | ≥95%                                  | но          |
| Stability:        | ≥2 years at -20°C                     |             |
| Supplied as:      | A crystalline solid                   |             |
|                   |                                       |             |

#### Laboratory Procedures

For long term storage, we suggest that NO-pravastatin be stored as supplied at -20°C. It should be stable for at least two years.

NO-pravastatin is supplied as a crystalline solid. A stock solution may be made by dissolving the NO-pravastatin in an organic solvent purged with an inert gas. NO-pravastatin is soluble in organic solvents such as ethanol, DMSO, and dimethyl formamide. The solubility of NO-pravastatin in these solvents is approximately 30 mg/ml.

NO-pravastatin is sparingly soluble in aqueous buffers. For maximum solubility in aqueous buffers, NO-pravastatin should first be dissolved in ethanol and then diluted with the aqueous buffer of choice. NO-pravastatin has a solubility of approximately 0.5 mg/ml in a 1:1 solution of ethanol:PBS (pH 7.2) using this method. We do not recommend storing the aqueous solution for more than one day.

The 'statin' class of drugs, which includes lovastatin, simvastatin, fluvastatin, atorvastatin, cerivastatin, and pravastatin, inhibits the enzyme 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl coenzyme A (HMG-CoA) reductase and are widely used for the treatment of hypercholesterolemia.<sup>1</sup> NO-pravastatin is a hybrid molecule containing a nitric oxide (NO) releasing moiety combined with the HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor pravastatin.<sup>2</sup> These combined functionalities produce a compound with a unique spectrum of pharmacological activities. NO-pravastatin inhibits the proliferation of rat aortic smooth muscle cells with an IC<sub>50</sub> value of 2.2 µM, whereas pravastatin showed minor inhibition even at 100 µM.<sup>2</sup> A potential anti-inflammatory effect of NO-pravastatin may result from its direct inhibition of iNOS and cyclooxygenase-2 gene expression in lipopolysaccharide-activated RAW 264.7 cells.

### References

- 1. Maron, D.J., Fazio, S., and Linton, M.F. Current perspectives on statins. Circulation 101, 207-213 (2000).
- Ongini, E., Impagnatiello, F., Bonazzi, A., et al. Nitric oxide (NO)-releasing statin derivatives, a class of drugs showing enhanced antiproliferative and antiinflammatory properties. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 101(22), 8497-8502 (2004).

#### **Related Products**

NO-Indomethacin - Cat. No. 10005705 • NO-Ibuprofen - Cat. No. 10005706 • NO-Aspirin 1 - Cat. No. 10005854 • NO-Aspirin 2 - Cat. No. 10005856 • NO-Flurbiprofen - Cat. No. 10005857 • NO-Fluvastatin - Cat. No. 10006043

#### WARNING: This product is for laboratory research only: not for administration to humans. Not for human or veterinary DIAGNOSTIC OR THERAPEUTIC USE.

#### MATERIAL SAFETY DATA

This material should be considered hazardous until information to the contrary becomes available. Do not ingest, swallow, or inhale. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Wash thoroughly after handling. This information contains some, but not all, of the information required for the safe and proper use of this material. Before use, the user must review the complete Material Safety Data Sheet, which has been sent via email to your institution

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